Ch. 2: The Invasion and Settlement of North America (1550-1700)

Summer Reading Review

p. 49: What were the colonial goals of the Spanish, French and Dutch? How successful were they in achieving those goals?

OR

p. 65: What was the social and political structure of the New England colonies? Why did they develop in that fashion?

OR

p. 67: What were the major social and environmental changes that made America a new world for Indians?
Fishbowl Discussion Guidelines

Inner Circle (4-6 people)
• Share thoughts and questions regarding prompt, images and terms on slide
• Listen to each other and allow all to contribute
• Discussion lasts 5 minutes

Rest of class
• Listen attentively while inner circle talks for 5 minutes
• Take notes
• After 5 minutes, you may ask questions or contribute other ideas briefly
Describe the colonial goals of the Spanish, French and Dutch in North America

Spain: Conquistadors, New Spain, Franciscan Missionaries, Encomienda System


Holland (a.k.a. Netherlands or Dutch): New Netherlands, Trade Posts, Large Estates, Authoritarian Leadership
Common motivations for ALL European Exploration in New World: *Political Power, Economic Profit & Social Influence* (aka God, Gold & Glory)

Why were British Colonies more successful?
- *British naval supremacy*
- *Private profit motive*
- *Greater motivation of religious dissenters*
- *Political system that allowed a large measure of self government*
Describe economic and social aspects of early English colonies in the Chesapeake
Virginia Company, Jamestown, Tobacco, House of Burgesses, Lord Baltimore, Maryland Toleration Act, Indentured Servants, Chattel Slavery, Bacon’s Rebellion
Describe the social and political structure of the early New England colonies

Separatists & Plymouth Colony, Puritans & Massachusetts Bay Colony, Mayflower Compact, John Winthrop, Roger Williams & Ann Hutchinson, Salem Witch Trials, Yeomen Farmers & Town Meetings

“We shall be as a city upon a Hill, the eyes of all people are upon us…”

John Winthrop
Describe interactions between early English settlers and Native Americans

- Pope’s Rebellion
- Anglo-Powhatan War
- Pequot War
- Praying Towns
- Metacom’s War

**IN locker:** INDIAN PRAYING TOWNS AS OF 1674

**Map:**
- Indian Praying Towns
- Indian Churches
- Training Schools
- European Towns
- Rivers
- Current State Boundaries

**KING PHILIP’S WAR, 1675-76**

- Metacom (King Philip) and his Massachusetts Algonquins
- king Philip's war: 1675-76
- Mashpee and Narragansett attack: Aug. 1675
- Massasoit Massacre: 1675
- Pequot and Narragansett attacks: 1675
- Paugussett attack: Apr. 1675
- Massasoit Massacre: Aug. 1675
- Narragansett attack: Oct. 1675
- Massasoit Massacre: Dec. 1675
- Massasoit Massacre: Jan. 1676
- Massasoit Massacre: Apr. 1676
- Massasoit Massacre: Aug. 1676
- Massasoit Massacre: Dec. 1676
- Massasoit Massacre: Jan. 1677

**Timeline:**
- Metacom: Massasoit's half-brother
- Massasoit Massacre: 1675
- Massasoit Massacre: 1676
- Massasoit Massacre: 1677